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Statistical release: **Niue Consumer Price Index** **Quarter starting Mar 2021**

FIGURES AT A GLANCE

Base year (June 2018)	100.0 points
Mar-21	110.9 points
Dec -20	108.4 points

Movements/Inflation

Quarterly	2.25%
Annually	4.43%

Food Index (percentage change)

Points difference	1.8
Percentage change (%)	1.59%
Mar-21	114.9
Dec-20	113.1

Main movers of CPI this quarter:

- Largest positive contribution: Imported Beer (1.12%)
 - Largest negative contribution: Telephone services (-0.15%)
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INTRODUCTION

Fakaalofa lahi atu.

We are very happy to put out this statistical release for the last quarter of 2021 ending 31st March following the 2018 rebased Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The report is structured as followed:

1. Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI): March quarter 2021
2. Movements: Quarterly inflation of the CPI
3. Movements: Annual inflation of the CPI
4. Domestic and imported indices and inflation
5. Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI
6. Main items which impact the CPI

General information and acknowledgements

What is the Consumer Price Index?

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes in the prices of goods and services that households consume. Such changes affect the real purchasing power of consumers' incomes and their welfare. As the prices of different goods and services does not all change at the same rate, a price index can only reflect their average movements? (*ILO Consumer Price Index Manual: Theory and Practices (2004)*)

Uses of the CPI.

The CPI was originally introduced to provide a measure of the changes in the living costs faced by workers, so that wages could be related to the changing levels of prices. However, over the years CPI have widened its scope and nowadays widely used as a macroeconomic indicator of inflation or a proxy for a general index of inflation for the economy as a whole. It has become a key statistic for the purpose of economic policymaking.

Imported inflation: What is imported inflation?

“Inflation due to increases in the prices of imports. Increases in the prices of imported final products directly affect any expenditure-based measure of inflation. Increases in the prices of imported fuels, materials, and components increase domestic costs of production, and lead to increases in the prices of domestically produced goods. Imported inflation may be set off by foreign price increases or by depreciation of a country's exchange rate”. *Oxford dictionary of Economics.*

Acknowledgement

Statistics Niue acknowledges the owners and workers of the various retail outlets of Niue who have assisted the staff with the collection of the data necessary to compile the CPI of Niue. Fakaau lahi mahaki, thank you very much. We look forward to your ongoing support so together we will provide good price statistics for the use of policy makers of Niue and Government in their Marisions to make Niue prosperous.

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Kia monuina e totouaga. Fakaauae lahi.

KimRay Vaha

Government Statistician

1. The Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI): March quarter 2021

Base year: June 2018 = 100

Divisions

00	All groups	07	Transport
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	08	Communication
02	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	09	Recreation and culture
03	Clothing and footwear	10	Education
04	Housing, water, electricity and gas	11	Restaurants and hotels
05	Furnishings and household equipment	12	Miscellaneous goods and services

Table 1: Niue CPI by divisions relative to June-18=10

	Qtr.	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12
2011	Mar	84.1	92.6	40.7	98.8	96.5	100.3	94	129.3	107	96.4	57	87.6
	Jun	84.6	94.9	40.7	97.8	96.5	99.6	90.9	129.3	107.9	99.4	61.1	91.4
	Sep	87.1	95.7	43.1	99.3	97.7	98.5	104	129.3	109.9	99.4	57.4	88.4
	Dec	85.5	94.4	43.1	99.9	97	101	95.7	129.3	109	99.4	57.4	88.5
2012	Mar	86.3	94.4	43.6	98.9	96.8	105.3	98.2	129.3	108.8	99.4	60.5	89.6
	Jun	87.2	96.1	43.6	98.4	97.1	108.1	100.1	129.3	107.4	99.9	60.5	90.1
	Sep	87.8	97	43.8	102.3	97.1	106.5	100	129.3	108.4	99.9	63	92
	Dec	87	96.3	43.8	103.5	97	103.9	100.3	106.4	107.9	99.9	62.4	90.4
2013	Mar	86.3	97.2	43.8	104.8	97.1	105.1	93.7	106.4	109.9	99.9	62.4	90.5
	Jun	85.9	97.5	43.8	102.7	96.8	103.8	91.3	106.4	106.6	100.5	64.3	91
	Sep	86.3	94.8	43.8	102.3	97.9	103.9	96.4	106.4	108.2	100.5	64.3	90.9
	Dec	85.5	92.4	46.1	101.4	98	103.3	90.9	106.4	106.6	100.5	68.6	90.9
2014	Mar	86	94.3	46.1	100.9	98.2	102	90.9	106.4	106.2	100.5	70.7	90.6
	Jun	85.8	94.7	46.1	101.1	98.3	101.6	88.7	106.4	106.1	101.1	70.7	90.6
	Sep	86.2	95.9	46.1	101.9	98.2	103	88.9	106.4	105.7	101.1	70.7	90.8
	Dec	87.3	97	50.9	101.6	98.1	102.7	89.5	106.4	105.2	101.1	70.7	90.8
2015	Mar	87.5	98.7	50.9	101	98	102.9	89.1	99.7	104.8	101.1	70.7	90.8
	Jun	87.9	97.4	50.9	100.3	97.8	101.9	90	99.7	104.8	101.7	79.3	90.8
	Sep	88.2	98.4	50.9	101.5	97.6	101.6	89.4	99.7	103.9	101.7	79.3	94.6
	Dec	87.8	97.6	50.9	94.1	97.7	102.2	88.1	99.8	103.8	101.7	79.3	100.9
2016	Mar	88.2	95.9	50.9	94.1	97.6	102.1	89.9	99.8	104.3	101.7	87	100.7
	Jun	88.5	96	50.9	93.3	97.6	101.5	89.6	99.8	106.4	102.2	90.1	100.7
	Sep	89.6	99.7	50.9	94.4	97.4	102.6	90.2	99.8	106	102.2	90.1	100.2
	Dec	89.7	99.9	51	94.8	97.7	104	90.2	99.8	103.9	102.2	90.1	101.1
2017	Mar	90.2	101.5	51	94.6	97.7	104.1	90.4	99.8	104.3	102.6	90.1	101.1
	Jun	90.4	100.7	51	99	97.7	104.3	90.1	99.8	104	102.6	93.6	101.7
	Sep	92.1	100.6	51	99.6	97.8	101.6	103.8	99.8	103.6	102.6	93.6	90.1
	Dec	101.1	102.2	100	100.8	97.8	100.6	106.3	99.8	103.5	103.7	98.9	99.7
2018	Mar	100.8	101.6	100	100	97.7	99.7	104.1	100	104.6	103.7	100	100
	Jun	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	Sep	104.1	102	99.3	100.4	105	99.9	117.8	100	96.9	100	100	96.6
	Dec	104.8	104	99.6	100.3	105.4	100.1	117	100.6	99.8	100	100	99.4
2019	Mar	103.7	105.2	99.7	99.7	105.6	107.2	106.5	101.1	98.2	100	103.2	94.6
	Jun	104.6	107.3	99.7	100.1	105.7	105.9	108.5	101	96.7	100	101.4	95.4
	Sep	106.3	108.2	101.1	100.9	105.6	105	115.7	101	96.3	100	103.2	95.2
	Dec	104.9	107.6	101.1	100.3	105.6	105.2	108.5	101	97.5	100	103.2	96.6
2020	Mar	106.2	110.8	93	101.5	105.9	103.2	117.1	100.5	96.5	101.1	100	101
	Jun	107.7	112	93	101	105.9	106.3	120.7	105.5	92.8	101.1	101.7	101.4
	Sep	107.7	113	84.6	98.1	107.2	108.8	122.9	105.5	98.9	101.1	100	104.5
	Dec	108.9	114.6	82.7	98.9	107.1	129.3	118.7	105.5	93.1	101.1	100.9	112.5
2021	Mar	110.9	114.9	100.8	101.6	100.0	100.0	97.7	99.7	104.1	100.0	104.6	103.7

2. Movements: Quarterly inflation of the CPI, March quarter 2021

Table 2: Quarterly inflation by divisions

Year	Qtr.	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12
2011	Mar	0.40%	-0.40%	-0.20%	1.40%	1.00%	0.00%	1.80%	0.00%	-1.30%	0.00%	0.00%	-1.20%
	Jun	0.60%	2.50%	0.00%	-0.90%	0.00%	-0.80%	-3.30%	0.00%	0.80%	3.10%	7.10%	4.30%
	Sep	3.00%	0.80%	6.00%	1.50%	1.20%	-1.10%	14.50%	0.00%	1.90%	0.00%	-6.10%	-3.30%
	Dec	-1.90%	-1.40%	0.00%	0.60%	-0.70%	2.50%	-8.00%	0.00%	-0.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%
2012	Mar	1.00%	0.00%	1.20%	-0.90%	-0.20%	4.30%	2.60%	0.00%	-0.30%	0.00%	5.40%	1.20%
	Jun	1.00%	1.80%	0.10%	-0.60%	0.30%	2.70%	2.00%	0.00%	-1.30%	0.50%	0.00%	0.60%
	Sep	0.70%	1.00%	0.30%	4.00%	0.10%	-1.50%	-0.10%	0.00%	1.00%	0.00%	4.10%	2.10%
	Dec	-0.90%	-0.70%	0.00%	1.20%	-0.10%	-2.40%	0.30%	17.70%	-0.50%	0.00%	-0.90%	-1.70%
2013	Mar	-0.80%	1.00%	0.00%	1.20%	0.10%	1.10%	-6.60%	0.00%	1.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%
	Jun	-0.40%	0.30%	0.00%	-2.00%	-0.30%	-1.20%	-2.60%	0.00%	-3.00%	0.50%	3.10%	0.50%
	Sep	0.40%	-2.80%	0.00%	-0.40%	1.10%	0.10%	5.60%	0.00%	1.50%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.10%
	Dec	-0.90%	-2.50%	5.50%	-0.90%	0.20%	-0.60%	-5.70%	0.00%	-1.50%	0.00%	6.60%	0.00%
2014	Mar	0.70%	2.00%	0.00%	-0.50%	0.20%	-1.20%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.40%	0.00%	3.10%	-0.30%
	Jun	-0.30%	0.40%	0.00%	0.20%	0.00%	-0.40%	-2.50%	0.00%	-0.10%	0.60%	0.00%	0.00%
	Sep	0.50%	1.30%	0.00%	0.80%	0.00%	1.40%	0.30%	0.00%	-0.30%	0.00%	0.00%	0.20%
	Dec	1.20%	1.20%	10.30%	-0.30%	-0.10%	-0.30%	0.60%	0.00%	-0.40%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
2015	Mar	0.20%	1.70%	0.00%	-0.60%	-0.10%	0.10%	-0.40%	-6.30%	-0.40%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	Jun	0.50%	-1.40%	0.00%	-0.70%	-0.10%	-0.90%	0.90%	0.00%	0.00%	0.60%	12.10%	0.00%
	Sep	0.30%	1.00%	0.00%	1.20%	-0.20%	-0.30%	-0.60%	0.00%	-0.90%	0.00%	0.00%	4.20%
	Dec	-0.40%	-0.70%	0.00%	-7.30%	0.10%	0.60%	-1.40%	0.10%	-0.10%	0.00%	0.00%	6.60%
2016	Mar	0.50%	-1.80%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.10%	2.00%	0.00%	0.60%	0.00%	9.70%	-0.20%
	Jun	0.30%	0.10%	0.00%	-0.80%	0.00%	-0.60%	-0.30%	0.00%	2.00%	0.50%	3.50%	0.00%
	Sep	1.20%	3.90%	0.00%	1.20%	-0.20%	1.10%	0.70%	0.00%	-0.30%	0.00%	0.00%	-0.50%
	Dec	0.20%	0.20%	0.10%	0.40%	0.30%	1.30%	0.00%	0.00%	-2.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.90%
2017	Mar	0.50%	1.60%	0.10%	-0.20%	0.10%	0.10%	0.20%	0.00%	0.40%	0.30%	0.00%	0.10%
	Jun	0.20%	-0.80%	0.00%	4.70%	0.00%	0.20%	-0.40%	0.00%	-0.30%	0.00%	4.00%	0.50%
	Sep	1.90%	-0.10%	0.00%	0.50%	0.10%	-2.60%	15.20%	0.00%	-0.40%	0.00%	0.00%	11.40%
	Dec	9.80%	1.50%	96.10%	1.30%	0.00%	-1.00%	2.40%	0.00%	-0.10%	1.10%	5.60%	10.70%
2018	Mar	-0.30%	-0.50%	0.00%	-0.80%	-0.20%	-1.00%	-2.00%	0.20%	1.10%	0.00%	1.20%	0.30%
	Jun	-0.80%	-1.60%	0.00%	0.00%	2.40%	0.30%	-4.00%	0.00%	-4.40%	3.50%	0.00%	0.00%
	Sep	4.10%	2.00%	-0.70%	0.40%	5.00%	-0.10%	17.80%	0.00%	-3.10%	0.00%	0.00%	-3.40%
	Dec	0.70%	2.00%	0.30%	-0.10%	0.40%	0.20%	-0.70%	0.60%	3.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.90%
2019	Mar	-1.00%	1.10%	0.10%	-0.60%	0.20%	7.00%	-9.00%	0.50%	-1.60%	0.00%	3.20%	-4.90%
	Jun	0.80%	2.10%	0.00%	0.40%	0.00%	-1.20%	1.80%	-0.10%	-1.50%	0.00%	-1.70%	0.90%
	Sep	1.70%	0.80%	1.40%	0.80%	0.00%	-0.80%	6.70%	0.00%	-0.40%	0.00%	1.70%	-0.30%
	Dec	-1.30%	-0.60%	0.00%	-0.60%	0.00%	0.20%	-6.20%	0.00%	1.20%	0.00%	0.00%	1.50%
2020	Mar	1.20%	3.00%	-8.00%	1.20%	0.20%	-2.00%	7.90%	-0.50%	-0.90%	1.10%	-3.10%	4.60%
	Jun	1.40%	1.10%	0.00%	-0.50%	0.00%	3.00%	3.10%	5.00%	-3.90%	0.00%	1.70%	0.40%
	Sep	0.00%	0.90%	-9.00%	-2.90%	1.30%	2.40%	1.80%	0.00%	6.60%	0.00%	-1.70%	3.00%
	Dec	1.10%	1.40%	-2.30%	0.90%	-0.10%	18.90%	-3.40%	0.00%	-5.90%	0.00%	0.90%	7.60%
2021	Mar	2.25%	1.54%	9.79%	1.54%	96.10%	1.26%	0.04%	-0.97%	2.42%	0.00%	-0.09%	1.05%

3. Movements: Annual inflation of the CPI, March quarter 2021

Table 3: Annual inflation by divisions

Year	Qtr.	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12
2011	Mar	3.20%	3.90%	21.50%	4.00%	0.00%	4.00%	1.10%	0.00%	-2.30%	1.20%	7.30%	-5.20%
	Jun	3.10%	4.80%	21.50%	-1.80%	1.00%	4.70%	-2.10%	0.00%	-1.00%	3.10%	13.70%	-10.90%
	Sep	4.00%	1.50%	16.10%	-0.10%	2.80%	0.80%	11.70%	0.00%	1.30%	3.10%	0.60%	-10.90%
	Dec	2.00%	1.50%	5.80%	2.50%	1.50%	0.60%	3.70%	0.00%	0.60%	3.10%	0.60%	-0.20%
2012	Mar	2.70%	1.90%	7.20%	0.20%	0.30%	4.90%	4.50%	0.00%	1.60%	3.10%	6.00%	2.20%
	Jun	3.10%	1.30%	7.30%	0.50%	0.60%	8.60%	10.20%	0.00%	-0.50%	0.50%	-1.00%	-1.40%
	Sep	0.80%	1.40%	1.60%	3.00%	-0.60%	8.20%	-3.80%	0.00%	-1.40%	0.50%	9.80%	4.00%
	Dec	1.80%	2.10%	1.60%	3.70%	0.10%	3.00%	4.80%	-17.70%	-1.10%	0.50%	8.80%	2.20%
2013	Mar	0.00%	3.00%	0.40%	5.90%	0.30%	-0.20%	-4.60%	-17.70%	1.00%	0.50%	3.20%	1.10%
	Jun	-1.50%	1.50%	0.30%	4.40%	-0.20%	-3.90%	-8.80%	-17.70%	-0.80%	0.50%	6.40%	1.00%
	Sep	-1.70%	-2.30%	0.00%	0.00%	0.80%	-2.40%	-3.60%	-17.70%	-0.20%	0.50%	2.20%	-1.20%
	Dec	-1.80%	-4.00%	5.50%	-2.10%	1.00%	-0.60%	-9.30%	0.00%	-1.20%	0.50%	10.00%	0.50%
2014	Mar	-0.30%	-3.00%	5.50%	-3.70%	1.20%	-2.90%	-3.00%	0.00%	-3.40%	0.50%	13.40%	0.10%
	Jun	-0.20%	-2.90%	5.50%	-1.50%	1.50%	-2.20%	-2.90%	0.00%	-0.50%	0.60%	10.00%	-0.40%
	Sep	-0.10%	1.10%	5.50%	-0.40%	0.40%	-0.90%	-7.80%	0.00%	-2.30%	0.60%	10.00%	-0.10%
	Dec	2.10%	5.00%	10.30%	0.20%	0.10%	-0.50%	-1.60%	0.00%	-1.30%	0.60%	3.10%	-0.10%
2015	Mar	1.60%	4.70%	10.30%	0.10%	-0.30%	0.80%	-2.00%	-6.30%	-1.30%	0.60%	0.00%	0.20%
	Jun	2.40%	2.90%	10.30%	-0.80%	-0.40%	0.30%	1.50%	-6.30%	-1.20%	0.60%	12.10%	0.20%
	Sep	2.30%	2.60%	10.30%	-0.50%	-0.70%	-1.30%	0.60%	-6.30%	-1.70%	0.60%	12.10%	4.20%
	Dec	0.60%	0.60%	0.00%	-7.40%	-0.40%	-0.50%	-1.50%	-6.20%	-1.40%	0.60%	12.10%	11.10%
2016	Mar	0.90%	-2.90%	0.00%	-6.90%	-0.30%	-0.80%	0.80%	0.10%	-0.40%	0.60%	22.90%	11.00%
	Jun	0.70%	-1.50%	0.00%	-7.00%	-0.20%	-0.40%	-0.40%	0.10%	1.50%	0.50%	13.60%	10.90%
	Sep	1.60%	1.30%	0.00%	-6.90%	-0.20%	1.00%	0.90%	0.10%	2.00%	0.50%	13.60%	5.90%
	Dec	2.20%	2.30%	0.10%	0.80%	0.00%	1.70%	2.30%	0.00%	0.10%	0.50%	13.60%	0.20%
2017	Mar	2.20%	5.90%	0.20%	0.60%	0.10%	2.00%	0.60%	0.00%	0.00%	0.90%	3.50%	0.40%
	Jun	2.10%	5.00%	0.20%	6.20%	0.10%	2.80%	0.50%	0.00%	-2.30%	0.30%	4.00%	1.00%
	Sep	2.80%	0.90%	0.20%	5.40%	0.40%	-1.00%	15.00%	0.00%	-2.30%	0.30%	4.00%	-10.10%
	Dec	12.70%	2.20%	96.30%	6.30%	0.20%	-3.20%	17.80%	0.00%	-0.40%	1.40%	9.80%	-1.30%
2018	Mar	11.80%	0.10%	96.10%	5.70%	0.00%	-4.30%	15.20%	0.20%	0.30%	1.10%	11.00%	-1.10%
	Jun	10.70%	-0.70%	96.10%	1.00%	2.30%	-4.20%	11.00%	0.20%	-3.80%	-	6.80%	-1.60%
	Sep	13.00%	1.40%	94.80%	0.80%	7.40%	-1.70%	13.50%	0.20%	-6.40%	2.50%	6.80%	7.30%
	Dec	3.70%	1.80%	-0.40%	-0.60%	7.70%	-0.50%	10.10%	0.80%	-3.60%	3.50%	1.20%	-0.30%
2019	Mar	2.90%	3.50%	-0.30%	-0.30%	8.10%	7.50%	2.30%	1.10%	-6.10%	-	3.20%	-5.40%
	Jun	4.60%	7.30%	-0.30%	0.10%	5.70%	5.90%	8.50%	1.00%	-3.30%	0.00%	1.40%	-4.60%
	Sep	2.10%	6.10%	1.80%	0.50%	0.50%	5.10%	-1.80%	1.00%	-0.60%	0.00%	3.20%	-1.50%
	Dec	0.10%	3.50%	1.50%	0.10%	0.20%	5.10%	-7.30%	0.40%	-2.30%	0.00%	3.20%	-2.90%
2020	Mar	2.40%	5.40%	-6.70%	1.80%	0.20%	-3.70%	10.00%	-0.60%	-1.70%	1.10%	-3.10%	6.80%
	Jun	3.00%	4.30%	-6.70%	0.90%	0.20%	0.40%	11.30%	4.50%	-4.10%	1.10%	0.30%	6.30%
	Sep	1.30%	4.50%	-	-2.80%	1.50%	3.60%	6.20%	4.50%	2.70%	1.10%	-3.10%	9.80%
	Dec	3.80%	6.60%	18.20%	-1.40%	1.40%	22.90%	9.40%	4.50%	-4.40%	1.10%	-2.20%	16.50%
2021	Mar	4.40%	3.68%	12.70%	2.24%	96.25%	6.32%	0.18%	-3.21%	17.84%	0.00%	-0.39%	1.39%

4. Domestic and imported indices and inflation

Table 4: Domestic and imported inflation

Year	Quarter	All groups	Domestic	Domestic quarterly change	Domestic annual change	Imported	Imported quarterly change	Imported annual change
2018	Jun	100	100			100		
	Sep	104.1	103.8	3.77%		104.2	4.16%	
	Mar	104.8	104	0.26%		105	0.78%	
2019	Mar	103.7	105.2	1.09%		103.5	-1.42%	
	Jun	104.6	105.1	-0.07%	5.10%	104.5	0.94%	4.45%
	Sep	106.3	105.6	0.46%	1.74%	106.4	1.87%	2.16%
	Dec	104.9	105.6	0.00%	1.48%	104.8	-1.52%	-0.18%
2020	Mar	106.2	107	1.30%	1.69%	106.1	1.23%	2.50%
	Jun	107.7	109.3	2.21%	4.01%	107.4	1.23%	2.81%
	Sep	107.7	107.6	-1.58%	1.90%	107.7	0.28%	1.20%
	Dec	108.9	108	0.38%	2.29%	109	1.23%	4.00%
2021	Mar	110.9	110.9	2.66%	3.67%	111.6	2.88%	5.25%

5. Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI

Table 5: Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI relative to last quarter – March quarter 2021

Division	Category	Quarterly		Annual	
		Dec-20	Mar-21	Dec-20	Mar-21
0	All goods	0.71%	2.25%	3.37%	4.40%
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0.03%	0.45%	5.17%	1.09%
2	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	-0.24%	1.26%	-18.18%	0.00%
3	Clothing and footwear	0.03%	0.04%	-1.39%	-0.06%
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-0.01%	0.08%	1.43%	0.23%
5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	1.39%	0.05%	22.93%	1.84%
7	Transport	-0.69%	0.50%	9.41%	0.78%
8	Communication	0.00%	-0.15%	4.45%	0.12%
9	Recreation and culture	-0.13%	0.04%	-4.45%	-0.04%
10	Education	0.00%	0.00%	1.12%	0.00%
11	Restaurants and hotels	0.03%	-0.06%	-2.19%	-0.03%
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	0.29%	0.03%	16.46%	0.46%

6. Main items which impacts the CPI

Table 6a: Largest positive contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Mar - 21
1	Imported Beer	1.12%
2	Transport of individuals and groups of person and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter	0.42%
3	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of swine	0.23%
4	Eggs	0.17%
5	Wine and wine-based aperitis	0.15%

Table 6b: Largest negative contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Mar-21
1	Telephone and Telefax Services	-0.15%
2	Fruit Juices	-0.08%
3	Catering services (meals, snacks, drinks and refreshments) provided by restaurants, cafes.	-0.06%
4	Buns	-0.05%
5	Products of tuber vegetables	-0.04%

Table 6c: Largest positive contributions to annual inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Mar-21
1	Major Kitchen Appliances	1.63%
2	Transport of Individuals and groups of persons and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter	0.70%
3	Other products, e.g. toilet paper	0.34%
4	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of bovine animals	0.32%
5	Lounge furniture	0.27%

Table 6d: Largest negative contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Mar- 21
1	Cleaning and maintenance products, e.g. soaps	-0.18%
2	Margarine, including diet migraine	-0.15%
3	Bread	-0.14%
4	Wine and wine-based aperitifs	-0.10%
5	Fresh, chilled of frozen meat of chicken	-0.08%